

QuinStreet Supplemental Financial Data and Metrics

Revenue	Q2 19	Q3 19	Q4 19	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21
Financial Services	\$ 69,351	\$ 81,157	\$ 89,189	\$ 90,865	\$ 88,150	\$ 98,789	\$ 88,486	\$ 94,213	\$ 104,154
Home Services	9,075	10,642	11,129	13,011	11,016	11,544	14,360	33,373	29,190
Other Revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,624
Divested Businesses ⁽¹⁾	25,670	24,426	21,646	22,738	18,935	18,330	14,115	11,683	—
Total	\$ 104,096	\$ 116,225	\$ 121,964	\$ 126,614	\$ 118,101	\$ 128,663	\$ 116,961	\$ 139,269	\$ 134,968
Revenue Y/Y Growth	Q2 19	Q3 19	Q4 19	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21
Financial Services	33 %	13 %	38 %	32 %	27 %	22 %	(1) %	4 %	18 %
Home Services	39	32	26	38	21	8	29	156	165
Other Revenue	na								
Divested Businesses ⁽¹⁾	(11)	(36)	(43)	(34)	(26)	(25)	(35)	(49)	na
Total	19 %	(1) %	9 %	12 %	13 %	11 %	(4) %	10 %	14 %
Revenue Mix	Q2 19	Q3 19	Q4 19	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21
Financial Services	67 %	70 %	73 %	72 %	75 %	77 %	76 %	68 %	77 %
Home Services	9	9	9	10	9	9	12	24	22
Other Revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Divested Businesses ⁽¹⁾	24	21	18	18	16	14	12	8	—
Total	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %
Key Operational Metrics	Q2 19	Q3 19	Q4 19	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21
Adjusted net income ⁽²⁾	\$ 6,481	\$ 2,972	\$ 8,203	\$ 6,244	\$ 6,336	\$ 6,957	\$ 7,361	\$ 8,845	\$ 7,047
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽³⁾	9,316	4,545	10,371	9,436	9,063	9,332	8,398	12,503	10,032
Free cash flow ⁽⁴⁾	11,736	5,374	7,250	8,490	8,927	14,221	11,715	16,425	4,272
Normalized free cash flow ⁽⁵⁾	8,816	3,432	9,069	7,822	8,135	10,956	6,345	10,446	7,532
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 12,652	\$ 6,448	\$ 8,638	\$ 9,541	\$ 9,938	\$ 15,155	\$ 12,972	\$ 17,558	\$ 5,579
Key Operational Metrics as a % of Revenue	Q2 19	Q3 19	Q4 19	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21
Adjusted net income ⁽²⁾	6 %	3 %	7 %	5 %	5 %	5 %	6 %	6 %	5 %
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽³⁾	9	4	9	7	8	7	7	9	7
Free cash flow ⁽⁴⁾	11	5	6	7	8	11	10	12	3
Normalized free cash flow ⁽⁵⁾	8	3	7	6	7	9	5	8	6
Net cash provided by operating activities	12 %	6 %	7 %	8 %	8 %	12 %	11 %	13 %	4 %

⁽¹⁾ Represents revenue recognized from the businesses we divested in fiscal year 2020 and in the first quarter of fiscal year 2021 (including our former education client vertical, business-to-business technology client vertical, mortgage business, and Brazil businesses)

⁽²⁾ Adjusted net income is defined as net income (loss) adjusted for amortization expense, stock-based compensation expense, acquisition and divestiture costs, gain on divestitures of businesses, net, strategic review costs, contingent consideration adjustment, litigation settlement expense, restructuring costs, release of deferred tax valuation allowance, net of estimated taxes

⁽³⁾ Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) less interest and other income (expense), net, benefit from (provision for) income taxes, depreciation, amortization, stock-based compensation, acquisition and divestiture costs, gain on divestitures of businesses, net, strategic review costs, litigation settlement expense, restructuring costs and contingent consideration adjustment

⁽⁴⁾ Free cash flow is defined as net cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures and internal software development costs

⁽⁵⁾ Normalized free cash flow is defined as free cash flow less changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of Dream Center Education Holdings ("DCEH") bad debt expense

QuinStreet Metric Reconciliation

Reconciliation of Net Income to Adjusted Net Income		Q2 19	Q3 19	Q4 19	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21
Net income	\$ 52,826	\$ 941	\$ 3,416	\$ 1,132	\$ 1,549	\$ 13,919	\$ 1,502	\$ 14,681	\$ 466	
Amortization of intangible assets	1,551	1,551	1,766	1,935	1,933	1,932	2,011	3,128	2,929	
Stock-based compensation	3,879	2,950	4,188	4,648	4,700	1,869	5,500	4,780	5,555	
Acquisition and divestiture costs	202	161	201	295	16	40	634	276	330	
Gain on divestitures of businesses, net	—	—	—	—	—	(10,819)	(2,759)	(16,615)	—	
Strategic review costs	—	—	—	—	199	63	68	—	—	
Contingent consideration adjustment	—	—	(100)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Litigation settlement expense	10	—	—	—	—	80	15	—	—	
Restructuring costs	—	—	—	—	—	418	3	391	375	
Release of deferred tax valuation allowance	(49,442)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Tax impact after non-GAAP items	(2,545)	(2,631)	(1,268)	(1,766)	(2,061)	(545)	387	2,204	(2,608)	
Adjusted net income	\$ 6,481	\$ 2,972	\$ 8,203	\$ 6,244	\$ 6,336	\$ 6,957	\$ 7,361	\$ 8,845	\$ 7,047	
Adjusted diluted net income per share	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.15	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.13	\$ 0.14	\$ 0.16	\$ 0.13	
Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted diluted net income per share	52,682	52,932	52,974	53,326	53,489	53,439	53,301	54,269	55,163	

Reconciliation of Net Income to Adjusted EBITDA		Q2 19	Q3 19	Q4 19	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21
Net income	\$ 52,826	\$ 941	\$ 3,416	\$ 1,132	\$ 1,549	\$ 13,919	\$ 1,502	\$ 14,681	\$ 466	
Interest and other (income) expense, net	(86)	24	69	397	132	462	106	243	261	
(Benefit from) provision for income taxes	(49,886)	(1,892)	2	152	(387)	449	370	4,614	(958)	
Depreciation and amortization	2,371	2,361	2,595	2,812	2,854	2,851	2,959	4,133	4,003	
Stock-based compensation	3,879	2,950	4,188	4,648	4,700	1,869	5,500	4,780	5,555	
Acquisition and divestiture costs	202	161	201	295	16	40	634	276	330	
Gain on divestitures of businesses, net	—	—	—	—	—	(10,819)	(2,759)	(16,615)	—	
Strategic review costs	—	—	—	—	199	63	68	—	—	
Litigation settlement expense	10	—	—	—	—	80	15	—	—	
Restructuring costs	—	—	—	—	—	418	3	391	375	
Contingent consideration adjustment	—	—	(100)	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 9,316	\$ 4,545	\$ 10,371	\$ 9,436	\$ 9,063	\$ 9,332	\$ 8,398	\$ 12,503	\$ 10,032	

Reconciliation of Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities to Free Cash Flow		Q2 19	Q3 19	Q4 19	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 12,652	\$ 6,448	\$ 8,638	\$ 9,541	\$ 9,938	\$ 15,155	\$ 12,972	\$ 17,558	\$ 5,579	
Capital expenditures	(318)	(541)	(779)	(544)	(404)	(373)	(641)	(437)	(604)	
Internal software development costs	(598)	(533)	(609)	(507)	(607)	(561)	(616)	(696)	(703)	
Free cash flow	\$ 11,736	\$ 5,374	\$ 7,250	\$ 8,490	\$ 8,927	\$ 14,221	\$ 11,715	\$ 16,425	\$ 4,272	

⁽⁵⁾ Normalized free cash flow is defined as free cash flow less changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of Dream Center Education Holdings ("DCEH") bad debt expense

Reconciliation of Free Cash Flow to Normalized Free Cash Flow		Q2 19	Q3 19	Q4 19	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21
Free cash flow	\$ 11,736	\$ 5,374	\$ 7,250	\$ 8,490	\$ 8,927	\$ 14,221	\$ 11,715	\$ 16,425	\$ 4,272	
debt expense	(2,920)	(1,942)	1,819	(668)	(792)	(3,265)	(5,370)	(5,979)	3,260	
Normalized free cash flow	\$ 8,816	\$ 3,432	\$ 9,069	\$ 7,822	\$ 8,135	\$ 10,956	\$ 6,345	\$ 10,446	\$ 7,532	

**QuinStreet Depreciation, Amortization of Intangible Assets and Stock-Based Compensation
by Expense Category**

Depreciation	Q2 19	Q3 19	Q4 19	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21
Cost of revenue	\$ 717	\$ 716	\$ 727	\$ 772	\$ 802	\$ 801	\$ 827	\$ 867	\$ 923
Product development	48	42	45	50	53	56	65	72	79
Sales and marketing	30	29	32	28	36	31	22	35	38
General and administrative	25	23	25	27	30	31	35	31	34
Total	\$ 820	\$ 810	\$ 829	\$ 877	\$ 921	\$ 919	\$ 949	\$ 1,005	\$ 1,074
Amortization of Intangible Assets	Q2 19	Q3 19	Q4 19	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21
Cost of revenue	\$ 1,551	\$ 1,551	\$ 1,766	\$ 1,935	\$ 1,933	\$ 1,932	\$ 2,011	\$ 3,128	\$ 2,929
Product development	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales and marketing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General and administrative	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	\$ 1,551	\$ 1,551	\$ 1,766	\$ 1,935	\$ 1,933	\$ 1,932	\$ 2,011	\$ 3,128	\$ 2,929
Stock-Based Compensation	Q2 19	Q3 19	Q4 19	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21
Cost of revenue	\$ 2,001	\$ 1,621	\$ 2,193	\$ 2,490	\$ 2,347	\$ 978	\$ 2,754	\$ 2,201	\$ 2,544
Product development	427	319	459	484	518	185	632	549	643
Sales and marketing	429	218	427	421	558	152	570	547	765
General and administrative	1,022	792	1,109	1,253	1,277	554	1,544	1,483	1,603
Total	\$ 3,879	\$ 2,950	\$ 4,188	\$ 4,648	\$ 4,700	\$ 1,869	\$ 5,500	\$ 4,780	\$ 5,555