# QuinStreet Reports Financial Results for Third Quarter Fiscal Year 2016 

FOSTER CITY, Calif., May 10, 2016 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- QuinStreet, Inc. (Nasdaq:QNST), the leader in performance marketing products and technologies, today announced financial results for the third quarter ended March 31, 2016.

For the third quarter, the Company reported total revenue of $\$ 81.2$ million, an increase of $8 \%$ compared to the same quarter last year. Total revenue grew $10 \%$ year-over-year, excluding the one-time benefit of $\$ 1.6$ million related to the collection of a historical receivable in the same quarter last year. Adjusted EBITDA for the quarter was $\$ 3.5$ million, or $4 \%$ of revenue. Adjusted net income for the third quarter was $\$ 1.2$ million, or $\$ 0.03$ per share, and GAAP net loss was $\$ 2.9$ million, or (\$0.06) per share.

The Company generated $\$ 5.8$ million in operating cash flow and closed the third quarter with $\$ 54.8$ million in cash and $\$ 39.8$ million in net cash, up $\$ 4.0$ million over the prior quarter.
"We grew revenue 10\% year-over-year in Q3, excluding a one-time item, and delivered over \$80 million in quarterly revenue for the first time since 2012," commented Doug Valenti, QuinStreet CEO. "Adjusted EBITDA margin re-expanded, as expected, due to top-line leverage and expense management. Revenue growth was driven primarily by strength in our Financial Services client vertical, which grew about $50 \%$ year-over-year on the success of new products and media partnerships. Our successful growth and diversification initiatives continue to scale.
"We expect revenue and adjusted EBITDA margin momentum to continue. Q4 revenue is expected to grow $15 \%$ to $16 \%$ year-over-year, beating historical sequential seasonality, with adjusted EBITDA margin at or above Q3 levels. We plan to continue to expand EBITDA margin with top-line leverage," concluded Valenti.

Reconciliations of adjusted net income and adjusted EBITDA to GAAP net loss are included in the accompanying tables.

## Conference Call Today at 1:30 p.m. PT

The Company will host a conference call and corresponding live webcast at 1:30 p.m. PT today. To access the conference call, dial (888) 510-1765 for the U.S. and Canada or +1 (719) 325-2469 for international callers. The webcast will be available live on the investor relations section of the Company's website at http://investor.quinstreet.com and via replay beginning approximately two hours after the completion of the call by registering online at https://jsp.premiereglobal.com/webrsvp and using passcode 8340671 to obtain dial-in information for the replay.

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This release and the accompanying tables include a discussion of adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share, all of which are non-GAAP financial measures that are provided as a complement to results provided in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"). The term "adjusted EBITDA" refers to a financial measure that we define as net loss less (provision for) benefit from taxes, depreciation expense, amortization expense, stock-based compensation expense, interest and other (expense) income, net, impairment of goodwill, restructuring expense, and legal settlement expense. The term "adjusted net income (loss)" refers to a financial measure that we define as net loss adjusted for amortization expense, stock-based compensation expense, restructuring expense, impairment of goodwill and tax valuation allowance, debt restructuring costs, and legal settlement expense, net of estimated taxes. The term "adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share" refers to a financial measure that we define as adjusted net income (loss) divided by weighted average diluted shares outstanding. These non-GAAP measures should be considered in addition to results prepared in accordance with GAAP, but should not be considered a substitute for, or superior to, GAAP results. In addition, our definition of adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share may not be comparable to the definitions as reported by other companies.

We believe adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share are relevant and useful information because they provide us and investors with additional measurements to analyze the Company's operating performance.

Adjusted EBITDA is part of our internal management reporting and planning process and one of the primary measures used by our management to evaluate the operating performance of our business, as well as potential acauisitions. Adjusted

EBITDA is useful to us and investors because it provides information related to the Company's ability to provide cash flow for acquisitions, capital expenditures and working capital requirements. Internally, adjusted EBITDA is used by management for planning purposes, including preparation of internal budgets; to allocate resources; to evaluate the effectiveness of operational strategies; and to evaluate the Company's capacity to fund acquisitions and capital expenditures as well as the capacity to service debt. Adjusted EBITDA is used as a key financial metric in senior management's annual incentive compensation program. The Company believes that analysts and investors use adjusted EBITDA as a supplemental measurement to evaluate the overall operating performance of companies in its industry and use adjusted EBITDA multiples as a metric for analyzing company valuations. It is also an element of certain maintenance covenants under our debt agreements.

Adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share are useful to us and investors because they present an additional measurement of our financial performance, taking into account depreciation, which we believe is an ongoing cost of doing business, but excluding the impact of certain non-cash expenses (stock-based compensation, amortization of intangible assets, impairment of goodwill and tax valuation allowance) and other non-recurring charges. The Company believes that analysts and investors use adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share as supplemental measures to evaluate the overall operating performance of companies in our industry.

We intend to provide these non-GAAP financial measures as part of our future earnings discussions and, therefore, the inclusion of these non-GAAP financial measures will provide consistency in our financial reporting. A reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures to GAAP is provided in the accompanying tables.

## Legal Notice Regarding Forward Looking Statements

This press release and its attachments contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 that involve risks and uncertainties. Words such as "estimate", "will", "believe", "intend", "potential" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements include the statements in quotations from management in this press release, as well as any statements regarding the Company's anticipated financial results, growth, strategic and operational plans and results of analyses on impairment charges. The Company's actual results may differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements. Factors that may contribute to such differences include, but are not limited to: the impact of changes in industry standards and government regulation including, but not limited to investigation or enforcement activities of the Department of Education, the Federal Trade Commission and other regulatory agencies; the Company's ability to maintain and increase client marketing spend; the Company's ability to maintain and increase the number of visitors to its websites and to convert those visitors and those to its third-party publishers' websites into client prospects in a cost-effective manner; the impact of the current economic climate on the Company's business; the Company's ability to access and monetize Internet users on mobile devices; the Company's ability to attract and retain qualified executives and employees; the Company's ability to compete effectively against others in the online marketing and media industry both for client budget and access to thirdparty media; the Company's ability to identify and manage acquisitions; and the impact and costs of any alleged failure by the Company to comply with government regulations and industry standards. More information about potential factors that could affect the Company's business and financial results is contained in the Company's annual reports on Form 10-K and quarterly reports on Form 10-Q as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Additional information will also be set forth in the Company's quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2016, which will be filed with the SEC. The Company does not intend and undertakes no duty to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements contained herein.

## About QuinStreet

QuinStreet, Inc. (Nasdaq:QNST) is one of the largest Internet performance marketing and media companies in the world. QuinStreet is committed to providing consumers and businesses with the information they need to research, find and select the products, services and brands that meet their needs. For more information, please visit www.QuinStreet.com.

QUINSTREET, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

| March 31, | June 30, |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2016 | 2015 |

## Assets

Current assets:
Cash and cash equivalents
$\$$
54,802 \$
60,468

| Accounts receivable, net | 49,500 | 46,240 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Deferred tax assets | 173 | 166 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | 6,979 | 11,503 |
| Total current assets | 111,454 | 118,377 |
|  |  |  |
| Property and equipment, net | 8,282 | 8,565 |
| Goodwill | 56,118 | 56,118 |
| Other intangible assets, net | 12,172 | 19,030 |
| Other assets, noncurrent | 11,557 | 3,063 |
| $\quad$ Total assets | $\$ 199,583$ | $\$ 205,153$ |

## Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity

Current liabilities:
Accounts payable
Accrued liabilities
Deferred revenue
Debt
Total current liabilities

| $\$$ | $22,489 \$$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 29,957 | 20,425 |
| 903 | 1,208 |
| 50 | 49 |
| 53,399 | 48,828 |
|  |  |
| 15,000 | 15,000 |
| 5,409 | 5,740 |
| 73,808 | 69,568 |

Stockholders' equity:

| Common stock | 45 | 45 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Additional paid-in capital | 254,574 | 249,358 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | $(426)$ | $(413)$ |
| Accumulated deficit | $(128,418)$ | $(113,405)$ |
| Total stockholders' equity | 125,775 | 135,585 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | $\$ 199,583$ | $\$ 205,153$ |
|  |  |  |

Net revenue
Cost of revenue ${ }^{(1)}$
Gross profit
Operating expenses: ${ }^{(1)}$
Product development
Sales and marketing
General and administrative
Operating loss
Interest income
Interest expense
Other income, net
Loss before income taxes
(Provision for) benefit from taxes

QUINSTREET, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

| Three Months <br> Ended <br> March 31, | Nine Months Ended <br> March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2016 | 2015 | 2016 |

\$ 81,243 \$ 75,345 \$ 218,593 \$ 211,228

| 72,771 | 65,192 | 198,735 | 188,996 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 8,472 | 10,153 | 19,858 | 22,232 |


| 4,136 | 4,653 | 12,283 | 13,853 |
| ---: | :---: | ---: | :---: |
| 2,861 | 3,881 | 9,353 | 10,905 |
| 4,264 | 4,300 | 12,484 | 12,994 |
| $(2,789)$ | $(2,681)$ | $(14,262)$ | $(15,520)$ |
| 23 | 7 | 39 | 61 |
| $(155)$ | $(760)$ | $(433)$ | $(2,726)$ |
| 112 | 40 | 120 | 3,001 |
| $(2,809)$ | $(3,394)$ | $(14,536)$ | $(15,184)$ |
| $(72)$ | 178 | $(477)$ | 204 |

Net loss per share:
Basic
Diluted

| $\$$ | $(0.06) \$$ | $(0.07) \$$ | $(0.33) \$$ | $(0.34)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\$$ | $(0.06) \$$ | $(0.07) \$$ | $(0.33) \$$ | $(0.34)$ |

Weighted average shares used in computing net loss per share:

| Basic | 45,333 | 44,522 | 45,098 | 44,409 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Diluted | 45,333 | 44,522 | 45,098 | 44,409 |

(1) Cost of revenue and operating expenses include stock-based compensation expense as follows:

| Cost of revenue | $\$$ | 787 | $\$$ | 863 | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Product development | 497 | 542 | 1,544 | 2,292 |  |
| Sales and marketing | 464 | 600 | 1,333 | 1,626 |  |
| General and administrative | 684 | 576 | 2,046 | 1,733 |  |

## QUINSTREET, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In thousands) (Unaudited)

| Three Months <br> Ended <br> March 31, | Nine Months Ended <br> March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2016 | 2015 | 2016 |

## Cash Flows from Operating Activities

Net loss
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:
Depreciation and amortization
Provision for sales returns and doubtful accounts receivable
Write-off of bank loan upfront fees
Stock-based compensation
Excess tax benefits from stock-based compensation
Gain on sales of domain names
Other adjustments, net
Changes in assets and liabilities:
Accounts receivable
Prepaid expenses and other assets
Deferred taxes
Accounts payable
$\$(2,881) \$(3,216) \$(15,013) \$(14,980)$

| 3,721 | 4,370 | 11,437 | 14,778 |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| 209 | $(412)$ | 843 | 58 |
| - | - | - | 328 |
| 2,432 | 2,581 | 7,265 | 7,382 |
| - | 51 | - | - |
| $(44)$ | $(173)$ | $(160)$ | $(3,331)$ |
| - | 61 | - | 160 |
|  |  |  |  |
| $(9,165)$ | $(3,434)$ | $(4,103)$ | $(3,040)$ |
| $(23)$ | $(365)$ | $(3,968)$ | $(734)$ |
| - | - | $(8)$ | 2 |
| 5,066 | $(836)$ | 2,121 | 2,128 |
| 6,890 | 5,595 | 3,007 | 2,146 |
| $(336)$ | 3 | $(305)$ | 181 |
| $(117)$ | $(63)$ | $(327)$ | $(316)$ |
| 5,752 | 4,162 | 789 | 4,762 |

## Cash Flows from Investing Activities

Capital expenditures
$(344) \quad(1,689)$
$(2,629)$
Internal software development costs
(758)
$(495) \quad(2,689)$
Purchases of marketable securities

Proceeds from maturities of marketable securities - 2,558 - 26,849
Proceeds from sales of marketable securities - $25,432 \quad-\quad 28,427$
$\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Proceeds from sales of domain names } & 44 & 188 & 135 & 3,346\end{array}$
Other investing activities
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities

| $(2)$ | - | $(2)$ | 11 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $(1,262)$ | 27,339 | $(4,245)$ | 37,976 |

## Cash Flows from Financing Activities

Proceeds from exercise of common stock options

| - | - | 26 | 1,300 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| - | $(5,000)$ | - | $(12,500)$ |
| - | - | - | $(272)$ |
| - | - | - | $(444)$ |
| - | $(51)$ | - | - |
| $(391)$ | $(284)$ | $(2,139)$ | $(910)$ |
| $(391)$ | $(5,335)$ | $(2,113)$ | $(12,826)$ |
| $(47)$ | $(6)$ | $(97)$ | 11 |
| 4,052 | 26,160 | $(5,666)$ | 29,923 |
| 50,750 | 87,940 | 60,468 | 84,177 |
| $\$ 54,802 \$ 114,100 \$$ | $54,802 \$ 114,100$ |  |  |

Net loss
Amortization of intangible assets
Stock-based compensation
Restructuring
Legal settlement
Tax impact after non-GAAP items
Adjusted net income (loss)

Adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share

QUINSTREET, INC.
RECONCILIATION OF NET LOSS TO ADJUSTED NET INCOME (LOSS) (In thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)


## Three Months

Ended
Nine Months Ended
March 31, March 31,

| 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Net loss
Interest and other expense (income), net
Provision for (benefit from) taxes
Depreciation and amortization
Stock-based compensation
Restructuring
Legal settlement
Adjusted EBITDA

| $\$$ | $(2,881) \$$ | $(3,216) \$$ | $(15,013) \$$ | $(14,980)$ |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
|  | 20 | 713 | 274 | $(336)$ |
|  | 72 | $(178)$ | 477 | $(204)$ |
|  | 3,721 | 4,370 | 11,437 | 14,778 |
|  | 2,432 | 2,581 | 7,265 | 7,382 |
|  | 79 | - | 297 | 439 |
|  | 100 | - | 100 | - |
| $\$$ | $3,543 \$$ | $4,270 \$$ | $4,837 \$$ | 7,079 |

QUINSTREET, INC.
RECONCILIATION OF NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES TO FREE CASH FLOW AND NORMALIZED FREE CASH FLOW
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

Net cash provided by operating activities Capital expenditures
Internal software development costs
Free cash flow
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, less excess tax benefits from stock-based
compensation
Normalized free cash flow

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 | 2015 |  | 2016 | 2015 |
| \$ | 5,752 \$ | 4,162 | \$ | 789 \$ | 4,76 |
|  | (546) | (344) |  | $(1,689)$ | $(2,629)$ |
|  | (758) | (495) |  | $(2,689)$ | $(1,428)$ |
|  | , 4 | 3,323 | \$ | $(3,589)$ \$ | 705 |


|  | $(2,315)$ | $(951)$ | 3,583 | $(367)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$$ | $2,133 \$$ | $2,372 \$$ | $(6) \$$ | 338 |

Investor Contact:
Erica Abrams
(415) 297-5864
eabrams@quinstreet.com

