# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION <br> Washington, DC 20549 

## FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT <br> Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the <br> Securities Exchange Act of 1934 <br> Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): May 10, 2016

## QUINSTREET, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

| Delaware <br> (State or other jurisdiction of <br> incorporation) | 001-34628 <br> (Commission <br> File Number) | 77-0512121 <br> (IR.S. Employer <br> Identification No.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 950 Tower Lane, 6th Floor <br> Foster City, CA 94404 |  |
| (Address of principal executive offices and zip code) |  |  |

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
$\square \quad$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
$\square \quad$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

## Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On May 10, 2016, QuinStreet, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for its third fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2016. A copy of this press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K and is incorporated herein by reference.

## Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibit

| Exhibit |
| :--- |
| Number |
| 99.1 |$\quad$ Press release dated May 10, 2016 titled "QuinStreet Reports Financial Results for Third Quarter Fiscal Year 2016"

The information contained in Items 2.02, 9.01 and the exhibit furnished in this report shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities
Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the
Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

## QUINSTREET, INC.

Dated: May 10, 2016
By:/s/ Martin J. Collins
Martin J. Collins
General Counsel, Chief Compliance Officer and Senior Vice President

## INDEX TO EXHIBITS

## Description

The information contained in Items 2.02, 9.01 and the exhibit furnished in this report shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

FOSTER CITY, CA - May 10, 2016 - QuinStreet, Inc. (Nasdaq: QNST), the leader in performance marketing products and technologies, today announced financial results for the third quarter ended March 31, 2016.

For the third quarter, the Company reported total revenue of $\$ 81.2$ million, an increase of $8 \%$ compared to the same quarter last year. Total revenue grew $10 \%$ year-over-year, excluding the one-time benefit of $\$ 1.6$ million related to the collection of a historical receivable in the same quarter last year. Adjusted EBITDA for the quarter was $\$ 3.5$ million, or $4 \%$ of revenue. Adjusted net income for the third quarter was $\$ 1.2$ million, or $\$ 0.03$ per share, and GAAP net loss was $\$ 2.9$ million, or ( $\$ 0.06$ ) per share.

The Company generated $\$ 5.8$ million in operating cash flow and closed the third quarter with $\$ 54.8$ million in cash and $\$ 39.8$ million in net cash, up $\$ 4.0$ million over the prior quarter.
"We grew revenue 10\% year-over-year in Q3, excluding a one-time item, and delivered over \$80 million in quarterly revenue for the first time since 2012," commented Doug Valenti, QuinStreet CEO. "Adjusted EBITDA margin re-expanded, as expected, due to top-line leverage and expense management. Revenue growth was driven primarily by strength in our Financial Services client vertical, which grew about $50 \%$ year-over-year on the success of new products and media partnerships. Our successful growth and diversification initiatives continue to scale.
"We expect revenue and adjusted EBITDA margin momentum to continue. Q4 revenue is expected to grow 15\% to $16 \%$ year-over-year, beating historical sequential seasonality, with adjusted EBITDA margin at or above Q3 levels. We plan to continue to expand EBITDA margin with top-line leverage," concluded Valenti.

Reconciliations of adjusted net income and adjusted EBITDA to GAAP net loss are included in the accompanying tables.

## Conference Call Today at 1:30 p.m. PT

The Company will host a conference call and corresponding live webcast at $1: 30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. PT today. To access the conference call, dial (888) $510-1765$ for the U.S. and Canada or +1 (719) 325-2469 for international callers. The webcast will be available live on the investor relations section of the Company's website at http://investor.quinstreet.com and via replay beginning approximately two hours after the completion of the call by registering online at https://jsp.premiereglobal.com/webrsvp and using passcode 8340671 to obtain dial-in information for the replay.

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This release and the accompanying tables include a discussion of adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share, all of which are non-GAAP financial measures that are provided as a complement to results provided in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"). The term "adjusted EBITDA" refers to a financial measure that we define as net loss less (provision for) benefit from taxes, depreciation expense, amortization expense, stock-based compensation expense, interest and other (expense) income, net, impairment of goodwill, restructuring expense, and legal settlement expense. The term "adjusted net income (loss)" refers to a financial measure that we define as net loss adjusted for amortization expense, stock-based compensation expense, restructuring expense, impairment of goodwill and tax valuation allowance, debt restructuring costs, and legal settlement expense, net of estimated taxes. The term "adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share" refers to a financial measure that we define as adjusted net income (loss) divided by weighted average diluted shares outstanding. These non-GAAP measures should be considered in addition to results prepared in accordance with GAAP, but should not be considered a substitute for, or superior to, GAAP results. In addition, our definition of adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share may not be comparable to the definitions as reported by other companies.

We believe adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share are relevant and useful information because they provide us and investors with additional measurements to analyze the Company's operating performance.

Adjusted EBITDA is part of our internal management reporting and planning process and one of the primary measures used by our management to evaluate the operating performance of our business, as well as potential acquisitions. Adjusted EBITDA is useful to us and investors because it provides information related to the Company's ability to provide cash flow for acquisitions, capital expenditures and working capital requirements. Internally, adjusted EBITDA is used by management for planning purposes, including preparation of internal budgets; to allocate resources; to evaluate the effectiveness of operational strategies; and to evaluate the Company's capacity to fund acquisitions and capital expenditures as well as the capacity to service debt. Adjusted EBITDA is used as a key financial metric in senior management's annual incentive compensation program. The Company believes that analysts and investors use adjusted EBITDA as a supplemental measurement to evaluate the overall operating performance of companies in its industry and use adjusted EBITDA multiples as a metric for analyzing company valuations. It is also an element of certain maintenance covenants under our debt agreements.

Adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share are useful to us and investors because they present an additional measurement of our financial performance, taking into account depreciation, which we believe is an ongoing cost of doing business, but excluding the impact of certain noncash expenses (stock-based compensation, amortization of intangible assets, impairment of goodwill and tax valuation allowance) and other non-recurring charges. The Company believes that analysts and investors use adjusted net income (loss) and adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share as supplemental measures to evaluate the overall operating performance of companies in our industry.

We intend to provide these non-GAAP financial measures as part of our future earnings discussions and, therefore, the inclusion of these non-GAAP financial measures will provide consistency in our financial reporting. A reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures to GAAP is provided in the accompanying tables.

## Legal Notice Regarding Forward Looking Statements

This press release and its attachments contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 that involve risks and uncertainties. Words such as "estimate", "will", "believe", "intend", "potential" and similar expressions are intended to identify forwardlooking statements. These forward-looking statements include the statements in quotations from management in this press release, as well as any statements regarding the Company's anticipated financial results, growth, strategic and operational plans and results of analyses on impairment charges. The Company's actual results may differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements. Factors that may contribute to such differences include, but are not limited to: the impact of changes in industry standards and government regulation including, but not limited to investigation or enforcement activities of the Department of Education, the Federal Trade Commission and other regulatory agencies; the Company's ability to maintain and increase client marketing spend; the Company's ability to maintain and increase the number of visitors to its websites and to convert those visitors and those to its third-party publishers' websites into client prospects in a cost-effective manner; the impact of the current economic climate on the Company's business; the Company's ability to access and monetize Internet users on mobile devices; the Company's ability to attract and retain qualified executives and employees; the Company's ability to compete effectively against others in the online marketing and media industry both for client budget and access to third-party media; the Company's ability to identify and manage acquisitions; and the impact and costs of any alleged failure by the Company to comply with government regulations and industry standards. More information about potential factors that could affect the Company's business and financial results is contained in the Company's annual reports on Form 10-K and quarterly reports on Form 10-Q as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Additional information will also be set forth in the Company's quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2016, which will be filed with the SEC. The Company does not intend and undertakes no duty to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements contained herein.

## About QuinStreet

QuinStreet, Inc. (Nasdaq: QNST) is one of the largest Internet performance marketing and media companies in the world. QuinStreet is committed to providing consumers and businesses with the information they need to research, find and select the products, services and brands that meet their needs. For more information, please visit www.QuinStreet.com.

## Investor Contact:

Erica Abrams
(415) 297-5864
eabrams@quinstreet.com

## QUINSTREET, INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

## (In thousands)

(Unaudited)

|  | $\frac{\text { March 31, }}{2016}$ | $\frac{\text { June 30, }}{2015}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Assets |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 54,802 | \$ 60,468 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 49,500 | 46,240 |
| Deferred tax assets | 173 | 166 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | 6,979 | 11,503 |
| Total current assets | 111,454 | 118,377 |
| Property and equipment, net | 8,282 | 8,565 |
| Goodwill | 56,118 | 56,118 |
| Other intangible assets, net | 12,172 | 19,030 |
| Other assets, noncurrent | 11,557 | 3,063 |
| Total assets | \$ 199,583 | \$ 205,153 |

## Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity

Current liabilities:

| Accounts payable | \$ 22,489 | \$ 20,425 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accrued liabilities | 29,957 | 27,146 |
| Deferred revenue | 903 | 1,208 |
| Debt | 50 | 49 |
| Total current liabilities | 53,399 | 48,828 |
| Debt, noncurrent | 15,000 | 15,000 |
| Other liabilities, noncurrent | 5,409 | 5,740 |
| Total liabilities | 73,808 | 69,568 |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |
| Common stock | 45 | 45 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 254,574 | 249,358 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | (426) | (413) |
| Accumulated deficit | $(128,418)$ | $(113,405)$ |
| Total stockholders' equity | 125,775 | 135,585 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ 199,583 | \$ 205,153 |

## QUINSTREET, INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

## (In thousands, except per share data)

(Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Net revenue | \$81,243 | \$75,345 | \$218,593 | $\overline{\$ 211,228}$ |
| Cost of revenue (1) | 72,771 | 65,192 | 198,735 | 188,996 |
| Gross profit | 8,472 | 10,153 | 19,858 | 22,232 |
| Operating expenses: (1) |  |  |  |  |
| Product development | 4,136 | 4,653 | 12,283 | 13,853 |
| Sales and marketing | 2,861 | 3,881 | 9,353 | 10,905 |
| General and administrative | 4,264 | 4,300 | 12,484 | 12,994 |
| Operating loss | $(2,789)$ | $(2,681)$ | $(14,262)$ | $(15,520)$ |
| Interest income | 23 | 7 | 39 | 61 |
| Interest expense | (155) | (760) | (433) | $(2,726)$ |
| Other income, net | 112 | 40 | 120 | 3,001 |
| Loss before income taxes | $(2,809)$ | $(3,394)$ | $(14,536)$ | $(15,184)$ |
| (Provision for) benefit from taxes | (72) | 178 | (477) | 204 |
| Net loss | \$ (2,881) | \$(3,216) | \$ (15,013) | \$ (14,980) |
| Net loss per share: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ (0.06) | \$ (0.07) | \$ (0.33) | \$ (0.34) |
| Diluted | \$ (0.06) | \$ (0.07) | \$ (0.33) | \$ (0.34) |
| Weighted average shares used in computing net loss per share: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | 45,333 | 44,522 | 45,098 | 44,409 |
| Diluted | 45,333 | 44,522 | 45,098 | 44,409 |
| (1) Cost of revenue and operating expenses include stock-based compensation expense as follows: |  |  |  |  |
| Cost of revenue | \$ 787 | \$ 863 | \$ 2,344 | \$ 2,292 |
| Product development | 497 | 542 | 1,542 | 1,731 |
| Sales and marketing | 464 | 600 | 1,333 | 1,626 |
| General and administrative | 684 | 576 | 2,046 | 1,733 |

## QUINSTREET, INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS <br> (In thousands) <br> (Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cash Flows from Operating Activities |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net loss | \$ $(2,881)$ | \$ $(3,216)$ | \$ $(15,013)$ | \$ $(14,980)$ |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 3,721 | 4,370 | 11,437 | 14,778 |
| Provision for sales returns and doubtful accounts receivable | 209 | (412) | 843 | 58 |
| Write-off of bank loan upfront fees | - | - | - | 328 |
| Stock-based compensation | 2,432 | 2,581 | 7,265 | 7,382 |
| Excess tax benefits from stock-based compensation | - | 51 | - | - |
| Gain on sales of domain names | (44) | (173) | (160) | $(3,331)$ |
| Other adjustments, net | - | 61 | - | 160 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable | $(9,165)$ | $(3,434)$ | $(4,103)$ | $(3,040)$ |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | (23) | (365) | $(3,968)$ | (734) |
| Deferred taxes | - | - | (8) | 2 |
| Accounts payable | 5,066 | (836) | 2,121 | 2,128 |
| Accrued liabilities | 6,890 | 5,595 | 3,007 | 2,146 |
| Deferred revenue | (336) | 3 | (305) | 181 |
| Other liabilities, noncurrent | (117) | (63) | (327) | (316) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 5,752 | 4,162 | 789 | 4,762 |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities |  |  |  |  |
| Capital expenditures | (546) | (344) | $(1,689)$ | $(2,629)$ |
| Internal software development costs | (758) | (495) | $(2,689)$ | $(1,428)$ |
| Purchases of marketable securities | - | - | - | $(16,600)$ |
| Proceeds from maturities of marketable securities | - | 2,558 | - | 26,849 |
| Proceeds from sales of marketable securities | - | 25,432 | - | 28,427 |
| Proceeds from sales of domain names | 44 | 188 | 135 | 3,346 |
| Other investing activities | (2) | - | (2) | 11 |
| Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities | $(1,262)$ | 27,339 | $(4,245)$ | 37,976 |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from exercise of common stock options | - | - | 26 | 1,300 |
| Principal payments on bank debt | - | $(5,000)$ | - | $(12,500)$ |
| Payment of bank loan upfront fees | - | - | - | (272) |
| Principal payments on acquisition-related notes payable | - | - | - | (444) |
| Excess tax benefits from stock-based compensation | - | (51) | - | - |
| Withholding taxes related to restricted stock net share settlement | (391) | (284) | $(2,139)$ | (910) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (391) | $(5,335)$ | $(2,113)$ | $(12,826)$ |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | (47) | (6) | (97) | 11 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 4,052 | 26,160 | $(5,666)$ | 29,923 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 50,750 | 87,940 | 60,468 | 84,177 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$54,802 | \$114,100 | \$ 54,802 | \$114,100 |

## QUINSTREET, INC.

RECONCILIATION OF NET LOSS TO
ADJUSTED NET INCOME (LOSS)
(In thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  | Nine Months Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Net loss | \$ $(2,881)$ | \$(3,216) | $\overline{(15,013)}$ | \$(14,980) |
| Amortization of intangible assets | 2,183 | 2,879 | 6,839 | 9,955 |
| Stock-based compensation | 2,432 | 2,581 | 7,265 | 7,382 |
| Restructuring | 79 | - | 297 | 439 |
| Legal settlement | 100 | - | 100 | - |
| Tax impact after non-GAAP items | (689) | (808) | - | $(1,009)$ |
| Adjusted net income (loss) | \$ 1,224 | \$ 1,436 | \$ (512) | \$ 1,787 |
| Adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share | \$ 0.03 | \$ 0.03 | \$ (0.01) | \$ 0.04 |
| Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted diluted net income (loss) per share | 45,343 | 45,137 | 45,098 | 44,626 |

## QUINSTREET, INC. <br> RECONCILIATION OF NET LOSS TO ADJUSTED EBITDA <br> (In thousands) <br> (Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Net loss | \$(2,881) | \$(3,216) | \$(15,013) | \$(14,980) |
| Interest and other expense (income), net | 20 | 713 | 274 | (336) |
| Provision for (benefit from) taxes | 72 | (178) | 477 | (204) |
| Depreciation and amortization | 3,721 | 4,370 | 11,437 | 14,778 |
| Stock-based compensation | 2,432 | 2,581 | 7,265 | 7,382 |
| Restructuring | 79 | - | 297 | 439 |
| Legal settlement | 100 | - | 100 | - |
| Adjusted EBITDA | $\underline{\underline{\$ 3,543}}$ | \$ 4,270 | \$ 4,837 | $\underline{\text { \$ 7,079 }}$ |

QUINSTREET, INC.
RECONCILIATION OF NET CASH PROVIDED BY

## OPERATING ACTIVITIES TO FREE CASH FLOW

AND NORMALIZED FREE CASH FLOW
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  | Nine Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$ 5,752 | \$ 4,162 | \$ 789 | \$4,762 |
| Capital expenditures | (546) | (344) | $(1,689)$ | $(2,629)$ |
| Internal software development costs | (758) | (495) | $(2,689)$ | $(1,428)$ |
| Free cash flow | \$ 4,448 | \$ 3,323 | \$(3,589) | \$ 705 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities, less excess tax benefits from stock-based compensation | $(2,315)$ | (951) | 3,583 | (367) |
| Normalized free cash flow | \$ 2,133 | \$ 2,372 | \$ (6) | \$ 338 |

