

QuinStreet Supplemental Financial Data and Metrics

Revenue	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	Q1 22
Financial Services	\$ 90,865	\$ 88,150	\$ 98,789	\$ 88,486	\$ 94,213	\$ 104,154	\$ 116,284	\$ 112,168	\$ 117,912
Home Services	13,011	11,016	11,544	14,360	33,373	29,190	35,037	36,937	39,986
Other Revenue	—	—	—	—	—	1,624	1,731	2,093	1,710
Divested Businesses ⁽¹⁾	22,738	18,935	18,330	14,115	11,683	—	—	—	—
Total	\$ 126,614	\$ 118,101	\$ 128,663	\$ 116,961	\$ 139,269	\$ 134,968	\$ 153,052	\$ 151,198	\$ 159,608
Revenue Y/Y Growth	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	Q1 22
Financial Services	32 %	27 %	22 %	(1) %	4 %	18 %	18 %	27 %	25 %
Home Services	38	21	8	29	156	165	204	157	20
Other Revenue	na								
Divested Businesses ⁽¹⁾	(34)	(26)	(25)	(35)	(49)	na	na	na	na
Total	12 %	13 %	11 %	(4) %	10 %	14 %	19 %	29 %	15 %
Revenue Mix	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	Q1 22
Financial Services	72 %	75 %	77 %	76 %	68 %	77 %	76 %	75 %	74 %
Home Services	10	9	9	12	24	22	23	24	25
Other Revenue	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1
Divested Businesses ⁽¹⁾	18	16	14	12	8	—	—	—	—
Total	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %
Key Operational Metrics	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	Q1 22
Adjusted net income ⁽²⁾	\$ 6,244	\$ 6,336	\$ 6,957	\$ 7,361	\$ 8,845	\$ 7,047	\$ 10,936	\$ 9,281	\$ 9,409
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽³⁾	9,436	9,063	9,332	8,398	12,503	10,032	15,411	14,242	13,439
Free cash flow ⁽⁴⁾	8,490	8,927	14,221	11,715	16,425	4,272	11,801	13,017	4,379
Normalized free cash flow ⁽⁵⁾	7,822	8,085	10,956	6,345	10,446	7,532	13,101	11,587	11,434
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 9,541	\$ 9,938	\$ 15,155	\$ 12,972	\$ 17,558	\$ 5,579	\$ 13,066	\$ 14,412	\$ 5,753
Key Operational Metrics as a % of Revenue	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	Q1 22
Adjusted net income ⁽²⁾	5 %	5 %	5 %	6 %	6 %	5 %	7 %	6 %	6 %
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽³⁾	7	8	7	7	9	7	10	9	8
Free cash flow ⁽⁴⁾	7	8	11	10	12	3	8	9	3
Normalized free cash flow ⁽⁵⁾	6	7	9	5	8	6	9	8	7
Net cash provided by operating activities	8 %	8 %	12 %	11 %	13 %	4 %	9 %	10 %	4 %

⁽¹⁾ Represents revenue recognized from the businesses divested in fiscal years 2021 and 2020 (including our former education client vertical, business-to-business technology client vertical, mortgage business, and Brazil businesses)

⁽²⁾ Adjusted net income is defined as net income adjusted for amortization expense, stock-based compensation expense, acquisition and divestiture costs, gain on divestitures of businesses, net, strategic review costs, contingent consideration adjustment, litigation settlement expense, tax settlement expense, restructuring costs, release of deferred tax valuation allowance, net of estimated taxes

⁽³⁾ Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income less interest and other expense, net, benefit from (provision for) income taxes, depreciation, amortization, stock-based compensation, acquisition and divestiture costs, gain on divestitures of businesses, net, strategic review costs, litigation settlement expense, tax settlement expense, restructuring costs and contingent consideration adjustment

⁽⁴⁾ Free cash flow is defined as net cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures and internal software development costs

⁽⁵⁾ Normalized free cash flow is defined as free cash flow less changes in operating assets and liabilities

QuinStreet Metric Reconciliation

Reconciliation of Net Income to Adjusted Net Income

	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	Q1 22
Net income	\$ 1,132	\$ 1,549	\$ 13,919	\$ 1,502	\$ 14,681	\$ 466	\$ 5,037	\$ 3,371	\$ 3,093
Amortization of intangible assets	1,933	1,932	2,011	3,128	3,128	2,929	2,789	3,024	3,016
Stock-based compensation	4,648	4,700	1,869	5,500	4,780	5,555	4,856	4,442	4,906
Acquisition and divestiture costs	295	16	40	634	276	330	160	45	362
Gain on divestitures of businesses, net	—	—	(10,819)	(2,759)	(16,615)	—	—	—	—
Strategic review costs	—	199	63	68	—	—	—	—	—
Contingent consideration adjustment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Litigation settlement expense	—	—	80	15	—	—	—	231	—
Tax settlement expense	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	—
Restructuring costs	—	—	418	3	391	375	267	43	33
Tax impact after non-GAAP items	(1,766)	(2,061)	(545)	387	2,204	(2,608)	(2,173)	(2,185)	(2,001)
Adjusted net income	\$ 6,242	\$ 6,335	\$ 7,036	\$ 7,361	\$ 8,845	\$ 7,047	\$ 10,936	\$ 9,281	\$ 9,409
Adjusted diluted net income per share	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.13	\$ 0.14	\$ 0.16	\$ 0.13	\$ 0.20	\$ 0.17	\$ 0.17
Weighted average shares used in computing adjusted diluted net income per	53,326	53,489	53,439	53,301	54,269	55,163	55,623	55,473	55,789

Reconciliation of Net Income to Adjusted EBITDA

	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	Q1 22
Net income	\$ 1,132	\$ 1,549	\$ 13,919	\$ 1,502	\$ 14,681	\$ 466	\$ 5,037	\$ 3,371	\$ 3,093
Interest and other expense, net	397	132	462	106	243	261	324	384	269
Provision for (Benefit from) income taxes	152	(387)	449	370	4,614	(958)	893	1,225	576
Depreciation and amortization	2,812	2,854	2,851	2,959	4,133	4,003	3,874	4,191	4,200
Stock-based compensation	4,648	4,700	1,869	5,500	4,780	5,555	4,856	4,442	4,906
Acquisition and divestiture costs	295	16	40	634	276	330	160	45	362
Gain on divestitures of businesses, net	—	—	(10,819)	(2,759)	(16,615)	—	—	—	—
Strategic review costs	—	199	63	68	—	—	—	—	—
Litigation settlement expense	—	—	80	15	—	—	—	231	—
Tax settlement expense	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	—
Restructuring costs	—	—	418	3	391	375	267	43	33
Contingent consideration adjustment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 9,436	\$ 9,063	\$ 9,332	\$ 8,398	\$ 12,503	\$ 10,032	\$ 15,411	\$ 14,242	\$ 13,439

Reconciliation of Net Cash Provided By Operating Activities to Free Cash Flow

	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	Q1 22
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 9,541	\$ 9,938	\$ 15,155	\$ 12,972	\$ 17,558	\$ 5,579	\$ 13,066	\$ 14,412	\$ 5,753
Capital expenditures	(544)	(404)	(373)	(641)	(437)	(604)	(326)	(602)	(409)
Internal software development costs	(507)	(607)	(561)	(616)	(696)	(703)	(939)	(793)	(965)
Free cash flow	\$ 8,490	\$ 8,927	\$ 14,221	\$ 11,715	\$ 16,425	\$ 4,272	\$ 11,801	\$ 13,017	\$ 4,379

Reconciliation of Free Cash Flow to Normalized Free Cash Flow

	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	Q1 22
Free cash flow	\$ 8,490	\$ 8,927	\$ 14,221	\$ 11,715	\$ 16,425	\$ 4,272	\$ 11,801	\$ 13,017	\$ 4,379
Changes in operating assets and liabilities	(668)	(842)	(3,265)	(5,370)	(5,979)	3,260	1,300	(1,430)	7,055
Normalized free cash flow	\$ 7,822	\$ 8,085	\$ 10,956	\$ 6,345	\$ 10,446	\$ 7,532	\$ 13,101	\$ 11,587	\$ 11,434

**QuinStreet Depreciation, Amortization of Intangible Assets and Stock-Based Compensation
by Expense Category**

Depreciation	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	Q1 22
Cost of revenue	\$ 772	\$ 802	\$ 801	\$ 827	\$ 867	\$ 923	\$ 922	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,010
Product development	50	53	56	65	72	79	87	86	89
Sales and marketing	28	36	31	22	35	38	40	43	44
General and administrative	27	30	31	35	31	34	36	38	41
Total	\$ 877	\$ 921	\$ 919	\$ 949	\$ 1,005	\$ 1,074	\$ 1,085	\$ 1,167	\$ 1,184
Amortization of Intangible Assets	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	Q1 22
Cost of revenue	\$ 1,935	\$ 1,933	\$ 1,932	\$ 2,011	\$ 3,128	\$ 2,929	\$ 2,789	\$ 3,024	\$ 3,016
Product development	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales and marketing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General and administrative	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	\$ 1,935	\$ 1,933	\$ 1,932	\$ 2,011	\$ 3,128	\$ 2,929	\$ 2,789	\$ 3,024	\$ 3,016
Stock-Based Compensation	Q1 20	Q2 20	Q3 20	Q4 20	Q1 21	Q2 21	Q3 21	Q4 21	Q1 22
Cost of revenue	\$ 2,490	\$ 2,347	\$ 978	\$ 2,754	\$ 2,201	\$ 2,544	\$ 2,261	\$ 1,991	\$ 1,821
Product development	484	518	185	632	549	643	576	571	606
Sales and marketing	421	558	152	570	547	765	584	563	732
General and administrative	1,253	1,277	554	1,544	1,483	1,603	1,435	1,317	1,747
Total	\$ 4,648	\$ 4,700	\$ 1,869	\$ 5,500	\$ 4,780	\$ 5,555	\$ 4,856	\$ 4,442	\$ 4,906